

Exam simulation

Quiz BPL Gas - Balloon Pilot License - Navigation



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STUDENT NAME:

DATE AND TIME:

01. Before take-off, the balloon pilot realises that the maximum take-off mass has been exceeded by 5%. What has to be done?

- a) The load has to be reduced to maximum take-off mass.
- b) During take-off, special care has to be taken for obstacles.
- c) With exceeding up to 5%, normal take-off can be performed.
- d) Take-off has to be approved by the airfield manager on duty.

02. What is the great circle distance between two points A and B on the equator when the difference between the two associated meridians is exactly one degree of longitude?

- a) 60 NM
- b) 216 NM
- c) 400 NM
- d) 120 NM

03. The ongoing process to monitor the current flight situation is called...

- a) Anticipatory check procedure.
- b) Situational thinking.
- c) Constant flight check.
- d) Situational awareness.

04. A true altitude is...

- a) A height above ground level corrected for non-standard pressure
- b) An altitude above mean sea level corrected for non-standard temperature.
- c) A height above ground level corrected for non-standard temperature.
- d) A pressure altitude corrected for non-standard temperature.

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05. What is the function of the red blood cells (erythrocytes)?

- a) Oxygen transport
- b) Immune defense
- c) Blood sugar regulation
- d) Blood coagulation

06. Given: TC: 183°; WCA: +011°; MH: 198°; CH: 200° What are the VAR and the DEV? (2,00 P.)

- a) VAR: 004° E. DEV: -002°.
- b) VAR: 004° W. DEV: +002°.
- c) VAR: 004° E. DEV: +002°.
- d) VAR: 004° W. DEV: -002°

07. How may passengers assist the balloon pilot during landing preparation?

- a) By activating the emergency opening
- b) By stowing of loose parts
- c) By activating the vents
- d) By activating the pull rope

08. What does a readability of 2 indicate?

- a) The transmission is readable but with difficulty
- b) The transmission is perfectly readable
- c) The transmission is unreadable
- d) The transmission is readable now and then

09. Air consists of oxygen, nitrogen and other gases. What is the approximate percentage of other gases?

- a) 1 %
- b) 21 %
- c) 0.1 %
- d) 78 %

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10. What is an indication for a macho attitude?

- a) Quick resignation in complex and critical situations
- b) Comprehensive risk assessment when faced with unfamiliar situations
- c) Careful walkaround procedure
- d) Risky flight maneuvers to impress spectators on ground

11. Which direction corresponds to 'compass north' (CN)?

- a) The most northerly part of the magnetic compass in the aircraft, where the reading takes place
- b) The direction from an arbitrary point on Earth to the geographical North Pole
- c) The angle between the aircraft heading and magnetic north
- d) The direction to which the direct reading compass aligns due to earth's and aircraft's magnetic fields

12. What is the correct way to transmit the call sign HB-YKM?

- a) Hotel Bravo Yuliett Kilo Mikro
- b) Home Bravo Yuliett Kilo Mike
- c) Home Bravo Yankee Kilo Mikro
- d) Hotel Bravo Yankee Kilo Mike

13. Wake turbulence is particularly strong...

- a) When flying at high speeds.
- b) When flying at high altitudes.
- c) When flying at low speeds
- d) When flying at low altitudes.

14. What is the percentage of oxygen in the atmosphere at 6000 ft?

- a) 78 %
- b) 21 %
- c) 12 %
- d) 18.9 %

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15. At time of take-off, ground wind speed is 3 m/s. Along take-off flight path, at a distance of 270 m obstacles erect up to 40 m. What is the minimum rate of climb to keep a clearance of 50 m above the obstacles? (Consider double the ground wind speed for the flight path)

- a) 1 m/s
- b) 2 m/s
- c) 1.5 m/s
- d) 0.5 m/s

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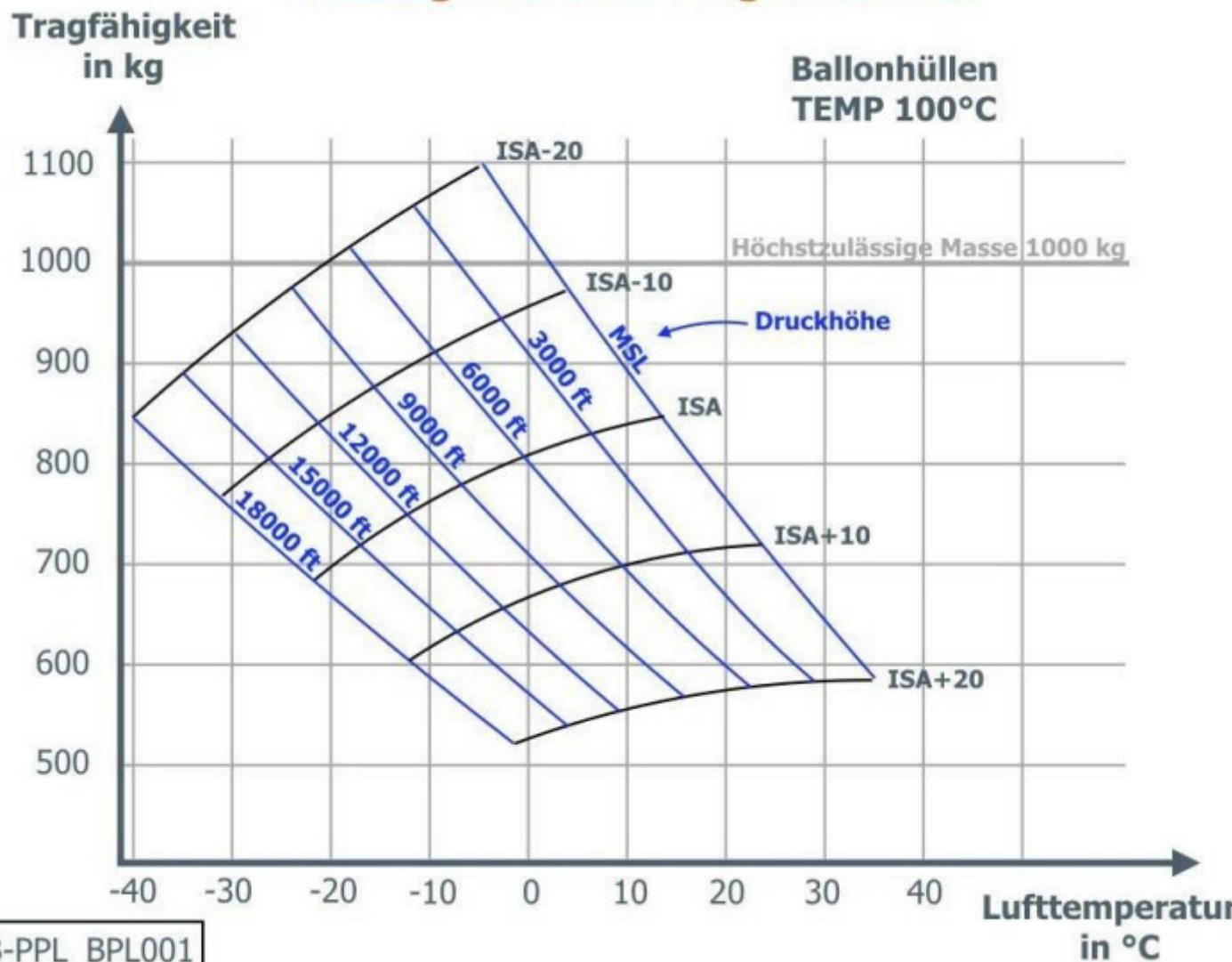
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16. Given the following masses: Empty mass 260 kg Instruments 20 kg per gas container (full): 30 kg per person: 80 kg Assuming ISA temperatures, how many persons may be carried in the basket at maximum, if the balloon with 4 gas containers has to climb up to pressure altitude 9.000 ft ? (use attachment ECQB-PPL_BPL001) Siehe Anlage 1

Auszug aus dem Flughandbuch



- a) 4
- b) 5
- c) 2
- d) 3

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17. Damages at the basket ropes have to be fixed by:

- a) By the balloon pilot.
- b) Upon the next Aeronautical Recurrence Certification.
- c) By an Approved Aeronautical Workshop.
- d) By tying with a part of a spare rope (during cruise)

18. The purpose of the drag lines of the parachute is ...

- a) To transfer the carrying force of the balloon in the top opening area
- b) To transfer the force from the pull rope to the parachute.
- c) To keep the parachute in the center of the top opening.
- d) To transfer the force from the pull rope to the free-balloon hull.

19. What is meant by the term "terrestrial navigation"?

- a) Orientation by instrument readings during visual flight
- b) Orientation by ground features during visual flight
- c) Orientation by GPS during visual flight
- d) Orientation by ground celestial object during visual flight

20. If there is any doubt about ambiguity, a time of 1620 is to be transmitted as...

- a) One six two zero.
- b) Sixteen twenty
- c) One thousand six hundred two zero.
- d) Two zero.

21. What is the correct designation of the frequency band from 118.000 to 136.975 MHz used for voice communication?

- a) VHF
- b) MF
- c) MF
- d) HF

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22. What information is provided in the part "AD" of the AIP?

- a) Access restrictions for airfields, passenger controls, requirements for pilots, license samples and validity periods
- b) Table of content, classification of airfields with corresponding maps, approach charts, taxi charts
- c) Warnings for aviation, ATS airspaces and routes, restricted and dangerous airspaces.
- d) Map icons, list of radio nav aids, time for sunrise and sunset, airport fees, air traffic control fees

23. What can be expected for the prevailing wind with isobars on a surface weather chart showing large distances?

- a) Low pressure gradients resulting in low prevailing wind
- b) Strong pressure gradients resulting in strong prevailing wind
- c) Strong pressure gradients resulting in low prevailing wind
- d) Low pressure gradients resulting in strong prevailing wind

24. What weather conditions can be expected in high pressure areas during winter?

- a) Squall lines and thunderstorms
- b) Changing weather with passing of frontal lines
- c) Calm winds and widespread areas with high fog
- d) Calm weather and cloud dissipation, few high Cu

25. Which are the properties of a Lambert conformal chart?

- a) The chart is conformal and nearly true to scale
- b) Great circles are depicted as straight lines and the chart is an equal-area projection
- c) Rhumb lines are depicted as straight lines and the chart is conformal
- d) The chart is conformal and an equal-area projection

26. Assume two arbitrary points A and B on the same parallel of latitude, but not on the equator. Point A is located on 010°E and point B on 020°E. The rhumb line distance between A and B is always...

- a) More than 300 NM.
- b) Less than 300 NM
- c) Less than 600 NM.
- d) More than 600 NM

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27. When do you expect wind shear?

- a) During an inversion
- b) During a summer day with calm winds
- c) In calm wind in cold weather
- d) When passing a warm front

28. On what frequency shall a blind transmission be made?

- a) On a tower frequency
- b) On a radar frequency of the lower airspace
- c) On the appropriate FIS frequency
- d) On the current frequency

29. What ground features should preferably be used for orientation during visual flight?

- a) Power lines
- b) Rivers, railroads, highways
- c) Border lines
- d) Farm tracks and creeks

30. The standard state of gases refers to which temperature?

- a) 15° C
- b) 5° C
- c) 25° C
- d) 0° C

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31. What cloud type does the picture show? See figure (MET-002). Siehe Anlage 2



- a) Altus
- b) Stratus
- c) Cumulus
- d) Cirrus

32. The term 'magnetic course' (MC) is defined as...

- a) The angle between true north and the course line.
- b) The direction from an arbitrary point on Earth to the magnetic north pole.
- c) The direction from an arbitrary point on Earth to the geographic North Pole.
- d) The angle between magnetic north and the course line.

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33. Which approximate, geometrical form describes the shape of the Earth best for navigation systems?

- a) Sphere of ecliptical shape
- b) Ellipsoid
- c) Flat plate
- d) Perfect sphere

34. What is the relationship between pressure and volume of a dry gas at constant temperature?

- a) The volume increases by a factor of 4 with double pressure
- b) The volume is inversely proportional to pressure
- c) The ratio between pressure and volume is constant
- d) The volume increases proportional with pressure

35. On summerdays with calm winds, the balloon pilot has to expect:

- a) With strongly heated surface layers.
- b) With a cold air pool on the ground.
- c) With wind shear.
- d) With a pronounced ground inversion.

36. The "spread" is defined as...

- a) Difference between dew point and condensation point.
- b) Relation of actual to maximum possible humidity of air
- c) Difference between actual temperature and dew point.
- d) Maximum amount of water vapour that can be contained in air.

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37. (For this question, please use annex PFP-062) According ICAO, what symbol indicates a civil airport (not international airport) with paved runway? Siehe Anlage 6

- A
- B
- C
- D

PFP-062

- a) C
- b) B
- c) D
- d) A

38. What is the gas composition of "air"?

- a) Oxygen 78 % Water vapour 21 % Nitrogen 1 %
- b) Oxygen 21 % Water vapour 78 % Noble gases / carbon dioxide 1 %
- c) Nitrogen 21 % Oxygen 78 % Noble gases / carbon dioxide 1 %
- d) Oxygen 21 % Nitrogen 78 % Noble gases / carbon dioxide 1 %

39. The term 'civil twilight' is defined as...

- a) The period of time before sunrise or after sunset where the midpoint of the sun disk is 12 degrees or less below the true horizon.
- b) The period of time before sunrise or after sunset where the midpoint of the sun disk is 6 degrees or less below the apparent horizon.
- c) The period of time before sunrise or after sunset where the midpoint of the sun disk is 6 degrees or less below the true horizon.
- d) The period of time before sunrise or after sunset where the midpoint of the sun disk is 12 degrees or less below the apparent horizon

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40. What is the distance between the parallels of latitude 48°N and 49°N along a meridian line?

- a) 10 NM
- b) 111 NM
- c) 60 NM
- d) 1 NM

41. The "Certificate of Airworthiness" is issued by the state...

- a) Of the residence of the owner.
- b) In which the aircraft is registered.
- c) In which the airworthiness review is done.
- d) In which the aircraft is constructed.

42. At which height the load carrying capability of a gas balloon is reduced by approximately 50% compared to MSL?

- a) At 6.500 m
- b) At 11.000 m
- c) At 18.000 m
- d) At 1.500 m

43. While overflying a waypoint, it is stated that a distance of 2 NM has been taken 10 min. What will be the expected time of endurance for the complete distance of 18 NM?

- a) 60 min.
- b) 12 min.
- c) 180 min.
- d) 90 min.

44. What is the status of the rules and procedures created by the EASA? (e.g. Part-SFCL, Part-MED)

- a) They have the same status as ICAO Annexes
- b) They are not legally binding, they only serve as a guide
- c) They are part of the EU regulation and legally binding to all EU member states
- d) Only after a ratification by individual EU member states they are legally binding

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45. The term "ceiling" is defined as the...

- a) Height of the base of the highest layer of clouds covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft
- b) Height of the base of the lowest layer of clouds covering more than half of the sky below 10000 ft
- c) Altitude of the base of the lowest layer of clouds covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft.
- d) Height of the base of the lowest layer of clouds covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft.

46. Under which conditions, no hazards should be expected for a balloon ride?

- a) With high pressure areas before sunset
- b) With a warm front approaching
- c) With a cold front approaching
- d) Close to showers or thunderstorms

47. The altimeter is switched from local QNH to 1013.25 hPa...

- a) When climbing above the transition altitude.
- b) At 4000 ft.
- c) At the decision height.
- d) When descending below FL 100.

48. What are primary criteria for selecting a landing site? 1. Obstacle situation 2. Elevation of the site 3. Strength of surface wind

- a) 1, 2 and 3
- b) 2 and 3
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1 and 2

49. Which of the following options states a correct position report?

- a) DEABC over "N" in FL 2500 ft
- b) DEABC over "N" at 35
- c) DEABC, "N", 2500 ft
- d) DEABC reaching "N"

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50. Up to which altitude is an overflight prohibited according to the NOTAM? See figure (PFP-024) Siehe Anlage 4

A4604/11 NOTAMN

Q)

EDWW/QROL/P/IV/NBO/W/000/095/5155N01037E004

A) EDWW

B) 1111180800 C) 1111181200

E) OVERFLYING PROHIBITED FOR ALL TRAFFIC RADIUS
3.35NM CENTERED AROUND 515436N 0103725E DUE
TO DEMOLITION OF EXPLOSIVES AT ECKERTHAL,
(25NM S BRAUNSCHWEIG NDB BRU).

F) GND

G) 9500 FT AMSL

- a) Flight Level 95
- b) Altitude 9500 m MSL
- c) Height 9500 ft
- d) Altitude 9500 ft MSL

51. What phenomenon is caused by cold air downdrafts with precipitation from a fully developed thunderstorm cloud?

- a) Freezing Rain
- b) Gust front
- c) Electrical discharge
- d) Anvil-head top of Cb cloud

52. The standard state of gases refers to which temperature?

- a) 5° C
- b) 0° C
- c) 15° C
- d) 25° C

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53. With respect to aircraft accident and incident investigation, what are the three categories regarding aircraft occurrences?

- a) Incident Serious incident Accident
- b) Event Serious event Accident
- c) Happening Event Serious event
- d) Event Crash Disaster

54. With regard to thunderstorms, strong up- and downdrafts appear during the...

- a) Mature stage.
- b) Dissipating stage.
- c) Thunderstorm stage.
- d) Initial stage.

55. With regard to gases, which statement is correct?

- a) Temperature decreases with increasing pressure and constant volume
- b) Volume increases with increasing temperature and constant pressure.
- c) Pressure decreases with increasing temperature and constant volume.
- d) Temperature increases with increasing volume and decreasing pressure.

56. Regarding the communication model, how can the use of the same code during radio communication be ensured?

- a) By the use of proper headsets
- b) By a particular frequency allocation
- c) By the use of radio phraseology
- d) By using radios certified for aviation use only

57. In case of damage of the hull of a gas balloon, repairs have to be done by a certified Approved Aeronautical Workshop when exceeding a length of:

- a) 1.0 m
- b) 2.0 m
- c) 0.5 m
- d) 5.0 m

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58. Lower-than-standard temperature may lead to...

- a) An altitude indication which is too high.
- b) A correct altitude indication as long as the altimeter subscale is set to correct for non-standard temperature.
- c) An altitude indication which is too low.
- d) A blockage of the Pitot tube by ice, freezing the altimeter indication to its present value

59. What has to be considered at moderate wind speeds during a balloon ride across mountainous area with cloud-free sky?

- a) Icing conditions.
- b) Altimeter indication too low.
- c) Lee waves and severe up- and downdrafts
- d) Decreasing burner power

60. What does a cloud coverage of "BKN" mean in a METAR weather report?

- a) 5 to 7 eighths
- b) 1 to 2 eighths
- c) 8 eighths
- d) 3 to 4 eighths

61. What wind conditions should be expected in the vicinity of showers or thunderstorms?

- a) Calm winds during passage of a shower.
- b) Steady wind from direction of shower.
- c) Strong gust from variable directions.
- d) Steady wind into direction of shower

62. Point A on the Earth's surface lies exactly on the parallel of latitude of 47°50'27"N. Which point is exactly 240 NM north of A?

- a) 53°50'27"N
- b) 49°50'27"N
- c) 43°50'27"N
- d) 51°50'27"N'

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63. The altimeter's reference scale is set to airfield pressure (QFE). What indication is shown during the flight?

- a) Airfield elevation
- b) Pressure altitude
- c) Altitude above MSL
- d) Height above airfield

64. A cross-country flight is made using the ICAO 1 : 500.000 aeronautical chart. An overflight crosscheck shows that a distance of 4 cm in the chart has been passed within 12 minutes. After how many more minutes, the overflight of another waypoint at a chart distance of additional 6 cm can be expected?

- a) 9 min
- b) 6 min
- c) 12 min
- d) 18 min.

65. How can the vents be checked before take-off with a gas balloon?

- a) Connecting the filling nozzle with the static line loop.
- b) Strongly shaking the vent rope
- c) Perform a valve slide
- d) Check if the ropes are clear and working.

66. Which abbreviation is used for the term "visual flight rules"?

- a) VFS
- b) VRU
- c) VMC
- d) VFR

67. The aerostatic lift corresponds to which force?

- a) The dynamic force due to airstream across the top of the hull
- b) The weight of the displaced air
- c) The drag due to airstream around the balloon envelope
- d) The weight of the balloon less ballast

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68. Which instrument can be affected by the hysteresis error?

- a) Tachometer
- b) Altimeter
- c) Vertical speed indicator
- d) Direct reading compass

69. Why should balloon pilot or passengers not wear any clothes made of silk or synthetic fibers during ride with a gas balloon?

- a) Because of the danger of explosions induced by sparks after electrical discharge.
- b) Because these materials may lead to malfunction of some instruments.
- c) Because the total mass will be increased beyond the operating limits.
- d) Because these materials may lead to noise in radio reception.

70. The emergency opening of a gas balloon is located where?

- a) To the side of the appendix
- b) At the upper pole
- c) At the equator
- d) To the side of the valve

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Response Scheme

Compare your answers with the following diagram and mark your score!

01: A

02: A

03: D

04: B

05: A

06: D

07: B

08: D

09: A

10: D

11: D

12: D

13: C

14: B

15: B

16: A

17: C

18: B

19: B

20: A

21: A

22: B

23: A

24: C

25: A

26: C

27: A

28: D

29: B

30: C

31: C

32: D

33: B

34: B

35: A

36: C

37: D

38: D

39: C

40: C

41: B

42: A

43: D

44: C

45: D

46: A

47: A

48: C

49: C

50: D

51: B

52: D

53: A

54: A

55: B

56: C

57: A

58: A

59: C

60: A

61: C

62: D

63: D

64: D

65: C

66: D

67: B

68: B

69: A

70: A

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Response form

Use this form to mark your answers

01: _____

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